

STANDARD REDUCTION POTENTIALS IN AQUEOUS SOLUTION AT 25°C

Half-reaction		$E^\circ(V)$
$F_2(g) + 2 e^-$	\rightarrow	2 F ⁻ 2.87
$Co^{3+} + e^-$	\rightarrow	Co ²⁺ 1.82
$Au^{3+} + 3 e^-$	\rightarrow	Au(s) 1.50
$Cl_2(g) + 2 e^-$	\rightarrow	2 Cl ⁻ 1.36
$O_2(g) + 4 H^+ + 4 e^-$	\rightarrow	2 H ₂ O(l) 1.23
$Br_2(l) + 2 e^-$	\rightarrow	2 Br ⁻ 1.07
$2 Hg^{2+} + 2 e^-$	\rightarrow	Hg ₂ ²⁺ 0.92
$Hg^{2+} + 2 e^-$	\rightarrow	Hg(l) 0.85
$Ag^+ + e^-$	\rightarrow	Ag(s) 0.80
$Hg_2^{2+} + 2 e^-$	\rightarrow	2 Hg(l) 0.79
$Fe^{3+} + e^-$	\rightarrow	Fe ²⁺ 0.77
$I_2(s) + 2 e^-$	\rightarrow	2 I ⁻ 0.53
$Cu^+ + e^-$	\rightarrow	Cu(s) 0.52
$Cu^{2+} + 2 e^-$	\rightarrow	Cu(s) 0.34
$Cu^{2+} + e^-$	\rightarrow	Cu ⁺ 0.15
$Sn^{4+} + 2 e^-$	\rightarrow	Sn ²⁺ 0.15
$S(s) + 2 H^+ + 2 e^-$	\rightarrow	H ₂ S(g) 0.14
$2 H^+ + 2 e^-$	\rightarrow	H ₂ (g) 0.00
$Pb^{2+} + 2 e^-$	\rightarrow	Pb(s) -0.13
$Sn^{2+} + 2 e^-$	\rightarrow	Sn(s) -0.14
$Ni^{2+} + 2 e^-$	\rightarrow	Ni(s) -0.25
$Co^{2+} + 2 e^-$	\rightarrow	Co(s) -0.28
$Cd^{2+} + 2 e^-$	\rightarrow	Cd(s) -0.40
$Cr^{3+} + e^-$	\rightarrow	Cr ²⁺ -0.41
$Fe^{2+} + 2 e^-$	\rightarrow	Fe(s) -0.44
$Cr^{3+} + 3 e^-$	\rightarrow	Cr(s) -0.74
$Zn^{2+} + 2 e^-$	\rightarrow	Zn(s) -0.76
$2 H_2O(l) + 2 e^-$	\rightarrow	H ₂ (g) + 2 OH ⁻ -0.83
$Mn^{2+} + 2 e^-$	\rightarrow	Mn(s) -1.18
$Al^{3+} + 3 e^-$	\rightarrow	Al(s) -1.66
$Be^{2+} + 2 e^-$	\rightarrow	Be(s) -1.70
$Mg^{2+} + 2 e^-$	\rightarrow	Mg(s) -2.37
$Na^+ + e^-$	\rightarrow	Na(s) -2.71
$Ca^{2+} + 2 e^-$	\rightarrow	Ca(s) -2.87
$Sr^{2+} + 2 e^-$	\rightarrow	Sr(s) -2.89
$Ba^{2+} + 2 e^-$	\rightarrow	Ba(s) -2.90
$Rb^+ + e^-$	\rightarrow	Rb(s) -2.92
$K^+ + e^-$	\rightarrow	K(s) -2.92
$Cs^+ + e^-$	\rightarrow	Cs(s) -2.92
$Li^+ + e^-$	\rightarrow	Li(s) -3.05